Klaus Sachs-Hombach / Jörg R. J. Schirra (Eds.)

Origins of Pictures

Anthropological Discourses in Image Science

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists the publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at http://dnb.dnb.de.

Klaus Sachs-Hombach / Jörg R. J. Schirra (Eds.)
Origins of Pictures.
Anthropological Discourses in Image Science
Köln: Halem, 2013

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9th, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Herbert von Halem Verlag. Violations are liable to prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

© 2013 by Herbert von Halem Verlag, Köln

ISBN 978-3-86962-057-2

http://www.halem-verlag.de E-Mail: info@halem-verlag.de

TYPESETTING: Herbert von Halem Verlag
PRINT: docupoint, Magdeburg
COVER DESIGN: Claudia Ott Grafischer Entwurf, Düsseldorf
Copyright Lexicon ©1992 by The Enschedé Font Foundry.
Lexicon® is a Registered Trademark of The Enschedé Font Foundry.

CONTENTS

KLAUS SACHS-HOMBACH / JÖRG R. J. SCHIRRA Introduction			
Ι.	METHODOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF PICTURE ANTHROPOLOGY		
Origi	DAVIDSON ins of Pictures: rgument for Transformation of Signs	16	
JEAN CLOTTES 47 Consequences of the Discovery and Study of the Chauvet Cave			
LAMBROS MALAFOURIS Learning to See: Enactive Discovery and the Prehistory of Pictorial Skill			
CHRISTA SÜTTERLIN Early Face Representation as Proto- or Archetype of Generalized Human Face Perception			
II.	RELATION BETWEEN EMPIRICAL ANTHROPOLOGIC INVESTIGATIONS AND SYNTHETIC PHILOSOPHICA INVESTIGATIONS		
SØREN KJØRUP Resemblance Reconsidered: Confessions and Concessions of a Conventionalist			
JÖRG R. J. SCHIRRA / KLAUS SACHS-HOMBACH The Anthropological Function of Pictures			

III. ARCHEOLOGICAL AND PALEOANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE »FIRST« PICTURES

CHRISTIAN ZÜCHNER Symbols and Signs of the Earliest Art of Ancient Europe		160
Early Swal	HOLAS J. CONARD / HARALD FLOSS y Figurative Art and Musical Instruments From the bian Jura of Southwestern Germany and Their Implications Human Evolution	172
	ЕНАКТ МАLOTKI Road to Iconicity in the Paleoart of the American West	201
ELLEN DISSANAYAKE Born to Artify: The Universal Origin of Picturing		
The	MAN LENSSEN-ERZ Dark Ages of Picturing: Does Art Originate from Caves? nopsis	250
IV.	PICTURE COMPETENCE IN DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY AND THE ROLE OF GESTURES AND FACIAL EXPRESSIONS	
GÖRAN SONESSON The Picture Between Mirror and Mind: From Phenomenology to Empirical Studies in Pictorial Semiotics		270
JOHN MATTHEWS Seven Spots and a Squiggle: The Prehistory of Pictures		311
DIETER MAURER Early Pictures in Ontogeny and Phylogeny: Preliminaries to a Comparison		

SABINE VÖLKEL / PETER OHLER Understanding Pictures in Early Childhood	
V. CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY: ON THE ORIGINS OF PICTURES AND PICTURE-FREE SOCIETIES	
DEREK HODGSON Ambiguity, Perception, and the First Representations	401
JOACHIM KNAPE Image Textuality, Narrativity, and Pathos Formula: Reflections on the Rhetoric of the Image	424
PHILIPP STOELLGER The Image – As Strong as Death? On Death as the Origin of the Image	460
HELGE GERNDT When Do Images Emerge? Religious Image Practices in the Late Middle Ages	490
HANS DIETER HUBER Images of the Dead	506
EKKEHARD JÜRGENS Pictures – What For? Seven Hypotheses on the Origin of Art	521
The Authors	551

Bildwissenschaft



KLAUS SACHS-HOMBACH / JÖRG R. SCHIRRA (Hrsg.)

Origins of Pictures.

Anthropological Discourses in Image Science

2013, ca. 560 S., Broschur, 213 x 142 mm, engl. EUR(D) 36,00 / EUR(A) 36,90 / sFr. 59,30 ISBN 978-3-86962-057-2

Anyone talking about pictures by necessity refers to those using pictures. It is therefore essentially the competence of using pictures that has to be considered. Such competence is not common among higher developed mammals, at least as far as we know today. This fact raises the question whether and to what extent that ability has to be conceived as a strictly anthropological one. In an interdisciplinary approach, the first international conference of the Society for Interdisciplinary Image Science (GiB) titled *Origins of Pictures* has taken a closer look at the role of pictures for the conditio humana.

The primary goal of the conference was to present empirical findings of the origins of picture uses, considering in particular research in paleo-anthropology, archeology, cultural anthropology, and developmental psychology. Furthermore, those findings were to be related to philosophical considerations concerning the conditions of the conceptual formation of picture competence.



HERBERT VON HALEM VERLAG

Schanzenstr. 22 · 51063 Köln http://www.halem-verlag.de info@halem-verlag.de

